

BHARATI VIDYAPEETH (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

FOUNDER CHANCELLOR: DR. PATANGRAO KADAM NEW LAW COLLEGE, PUNE



ACCREDITED WITH 'A++' GRADE (2024) BY NAAC | 'CATEGORY - I' UNIVERSITY STATUS BY UGC

13th JUSTICE P.N. BHAGWATI INTERNATIONAL MOOT COURT COMPETITION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, 2025

MARCH 20-22, 2025

COMPROMIS

THE COMPROMIS

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Chapter I CLASH OF IDEOLOGIES: DEMOCRACY MEETS DESPOTISM

- 1.1. The Federal Republic of Numera ("Numera") and the Republic of Argonia ("Argonia"), neighboring nations on the Euris continent, share a fraught history marked by divergent ideologies situated in the western and eastern region of the continent respectively. Numera, a thriving democracy, upholds principles of human rights, freedom, and the rule of law. As a prominent member of the Coalition of Eurian Nations ("CEN")—a regional bloc championing democracy and economic cooperation—Numera has enjoyed a period of peace and prosperity. Its stable governance and progressive values have made it a destination for immigrants and refugees escaping global conflict zones.
- **1.2.** In stark contrast, Argonia is an authoritarian state under the neartotalitarian rule of President Viktor Karos, who has clung to power for nearly three decades. His regime is synonymous with widespread human



rights abuses, media suppression, economic mismanagement, and the silencing of dissent. The ideological gulf between these nations has long fueled tension, with Argonia aligning itself with the Unified States of Davira ("**Davira**"), a superpower opposed to the CEN's pro-democracy stance.

- 1.3. This tenuous relationship reached a breaking point in 2021 when Argonia's domestic situation deteriorated. Following a contentious election marred by allegations of massive electoral fraud, President Karos secured term, another igniting nationwide protests. Dissatisfied citizens, emboldened by years of frustration, took to the streets of Sersha, the Argonian capital, demanding democratic reforms and an end to autocratic rule. These demonstrations were met with a brutal response: Karos's security forces arrested thousands, enforced media blackouts, and ramped up surveillance on dissenters. Social media became both a tool for protestors to gain international attention and a target for government crackdowns, with activist networks being dismantled and dissenters detained en masse. Despite the international outcry, President Karos refused to budge, tightening his grip on power.
- 1.4. By the end of 2021, tensions between Argonia and Numera had reached a critical threshold, fueled by the authoritarian grip of Argonian President Karos and his provocative actions on the global stage. The crisis intensified in January 2022 when Argonian Air Forces intercepted a Cloud Nine Flight *en route* from Myndaris to Belavia, a key route within the CEN. The aircraft, which had deviated slightly from its path due to adverse weather towards Argonia, was forced to land in Sersha. Argonia justified its actions by citing a breach of its airspace and certain "*security reasons*," as in accordance to an order issued by the concerned government officials under the hand of President Karos, who is the Commander-in-chief of the Security Council of Argonia.



- **1.5.** However, it was soon alleged that the true motive was far more sinister: onboard was Martin Petrov, a prominent dissident and vocal critic of Karos's regime. Petrov, a human rights activist who had been living in exile in Numera, was well-known for his outspoken opposition to Karos's authoritarian rule and for organizing protests against his administration. Argonian authorities allegedly, seized the opportunity to detain him, branding him a "*terrorist threat.*" This blatant violation of international aviation laws and disregard for diplomatic norms drew swift and widespread condemnation from the international community. The CEN, and particularly Numera expressed outrage, labeling the incident a flagrant breach of international law.
- **1.6.** Under the leadership of Prime Minister Leana Alzeet, Numera spearheaded efforts to isolate Argonia economically and diplomatically and denounced forced landing as a direct affront to diplomatic norms. Far from being deterred, President Karos responded with defiance, issuing a chilling threat. Declaring that the Numera's interference in Argonia's "*internal affairs*" might lead to dire consequences. In retaliation, the CEN expanded sweeping sanctions against Argonia, targeting key officials with travel bans, freezing foreign investments and suspending trade agreements. These measures were designed to pressure Argonia into reconsidering its oppressive policies but had a profound impact on its fragile economy. Food and fuel shortages, rampant inflation, and economic instability further alienated Argonia's middle and lower classes.
- 1.7. Karos, however, remained defiant. He accused Numera and the CEN of meddling in Argonia's internal affairs, framing the sanctions as part of a Western conspiracy to destabilize his regime. Furthermore, Argonia's growing alignment with the authoritarian bloc led by Davira, deepened the geopolitical divide on Euris, setting the stage for escalating tensions between democracy and authoritarianism.



Chapter II THE BORDER BRINKMANSHIP: MIGRANTS AS LEVERAGE

- **2.1.** By mid 2022, geopolitical tensions between Argonia and the CEN reached a boiling point, exacerbated by tightening sanctions against Argonia due to its authoritarian policies and alleged human rights abuses. Faced with mounting economic and diplomatic isolation, President Karos unveiled an audacious strategy to retaliate against the sanctions—one that would reverberate far beyond its borders and culminate in a humanitarian aid in order to safeguard the interests of citizens during an ongoing crisis in its economy. His administration began leveraging migration as a political weapon, exacerbating the crisis on the continent.
- **2.2.** As alleged, under the pretense of fostering "cultural exchange" and providing refuge to those fleeing the cold war, fear of persecution after what happened with Petrov, economic instability and poverty, Argonia announced an "**Open Doors Policy**" in August, 2022. This initiative granted fast-tracked and short-term transit visas to individuals from conflict-ridden regions in the Middle East and other eastern boundaries at war Rios and Ucaine. State-run media portrayed the policy as a humanitarian effort, while government-issued pamphlets distributed in impoverished regions painted a rosy picture of prosperous 'Eurian nations in the West,' promising migrants a gateway to opportunity. The propaganda led thousands into believing they could reach Numera, a wealthy CEN member state with a reputation for respecting human rights, and access its robust asylum system, employment opportunities, and government aid.
- **2.3.** In sooth, this policy was a calculated act of migrant weaponization. Argonia's government deliberately funneled migrants towards Numera's borders, using them as pawns to retaliate against the West. Upon arrival in Argonia, the so-called 'tourists' were directed to 'migration processing centers' near the Numera border, where they were provided logistical



support, including transportation and shelter in temporary camps. Argonian officials fed them false promises of seamless entry into Numera, exploiting their desperation for a better life. Human traffickers, reportedly operating with the tacit approval of Argonian authorities, further preyed on migrants by charging fees for supposed "legal" passage to Numera.

- 2.4. As thousands of migrants reached Argonia and were transported to border zones, Numera was caught unprepared for the sudden influx. By December 2022, the situation escalated into a full-blown crisis. Numera's border forces fortified security measures, deploying troops to prevent unauthorized entry. Simultaneously, Argonian officials blocked the migrants' return, effectively trapping them in limbo. Conditions in makeshift border camps deteriorated rapidly as harsh winters set in, and essential supplies such as food, water, and medicine became scarce. Compounding the crisis, Argonia restricted access to humanitarian organizations, preventing aid workers from delivering much-needed relief.
- 2.5. The camps became symbols of human suffering, with migrants—many fleeing war, political repression, or extreme poverty from countries¹ like Sondoria, Belavia, and South Veridia—exposed to the elements and political forces beyond their control. President Karos remained defiant, declaring in a televised address, "If the West wants to punish us with sanctions, we will flood their borders with refugees. Let them deal with the chaos they have brought upon themselves. This is not a CHOICE."
- **2.6.** The international community swiftly condemned Argonia's actions as a flagrant manipulation of vulnerable populations for political gain. However, Numera also faced criticism from human rights groups for its stringent border policies, which many argued violated its contracted commitments under international law, particularly the UN Refugee Convention and its protocols. Prime Minister Alzeet responded by declaring

¹ Countries in the Middle East.



a state of emergency along Numera's border, curtailing media activities, reinforcing her security measures and deploying thousands of additional troops. Nationalist factions within Numera's government called for even harsher measures, citing potential security threats among the migrants and refugees, while moderate voices warned of the moral and legal consequences of turning away asylum seekers.

Chapter III NO MAN'S LAND: THE HUMAN TOLL OF POLITICAL STRIFE

- **3.1.** By June 2023, the humanitarian crisis at the Numera-Argonia border reached catastrophic proportions, marking a grim chapter in the escalating geopolitical tensions between the two nations. Tens of thousands of stateless migrants—comprising women, children, and elderly individuals—found themselves stranded in no-man's-land, caught between Argonia's authoritarian policies and Numera's staunch border enforcement. Reports of individuals turned away without recourse painted a harrowing picture of human suffering.
- **3.2.** Efforts by international humanitarian organizations, including the Red Cross and the UNHRC, to provide relief were met with significant resistance. Argonia, citing "*national sovereignty*," permitted the aid workers only limited access to the border camps, while Numera's declaration of a state of emergency restricted NGOs and journalists from operating in the region. The lack of transparency further exacerbated the crisis, with several journalists detained for attempting to document the dire conditions. Human rights organizations decried the unfolding tragedy, emphasizing that the denial of aid constituted a grave violation of international humanitarian norms.
- **3.3.** The crisis sparked outrage across the globe. The UN, along with the Equality & Human Rights Council (EHRC), issued repeated calls for both nations to prioritize human lives over political posturing, urging immediate

humanitarian access to the affected areas. However, Argonia adamantly rejected these appeals, asserting its right to manage its internal affairs without external interference. Simultaneously, Numera faced mounting criticism for its refusal to grant asylum or safe passage to the migrants. Domestically and internationally, the Numera government, led by Alzeet's administration, came under fire for prioritizing national security over humanitarian obligations, a stance it justified by citing potential security risks and concerns about incentivizing Argonia's aggressive tactics.

- **3.4.** Within Numera, public opinion was sharply polarized. On one side, many citizens viewed the migrants as victims of a cruel geopolitical strategy, calling for humane treatment and immediate action to alleviate their suffering. On the other, fears of compromised security and the potential for an unmanageable influx of people fueled support for the government's hardline stance. Protests erupted across the country, with demonstrators demanding more compassionate policies, while political leaders doubled down on measures to bolster border security.
- **3.5.** Argonia, for its part, accused Numera of violating its signed UN Refugee Convention. Its propaganda amplified these accusations, portraying Numera as a state hostile to human rights. Numera, in turn, countered that Argonia's use of migrants as political tools constituted a grave abuse of human rights and has led to statelessness at the international level. By orchestrating the displacement of vulnerable populations and denying them meaningful refuge, Argonia effectively weaponized human suffering, using it as leverage in its broader geopolitical strategy.
- **3.6.** The crisis ignited broader debates about the responsibilities of states toward displaced individuals and the limits of sovereignty in addressing transnational humanitarian emergencies. CEN member states were divided on how to respond. Some urged Numera to open its borders temporarily, while others called for a coordinated Eurian strategy to address the crisis. Human rights organizations such as Amnesty



International and Human Rights Watch condemned Numera's actions, emphasizing the urgency of international intervention. Meanwhile, the Eurian Court of Human Rights received several complaints alleging violations of refugee rights.

3.7. As the crisis dragged on by December 2023, the human cost continued to mount. Stateless migrants and refugees trapped in freezing conditions faced malnutrition, severe health problems, and psychological trauma. Deprived of food, shelter, and medical aid, their plight worsened as temperatures dropped, leading to a surge in hypothermia-related illnesses and deaths. Families were torn apart, and the absence of international consensus left them with little hope for relief. While the CEN scrambled to broker a diplomatic solution, the unfolding tragedy at the Numera – Argonia border stood as a stark reminder of the devastating human consequences of geopolitical conflicts and the urgent need for global cooperation in addressing the plight of displaced populations.

Chapter IV MACHINE OF MISTRUST: THE RISE & FALL OF MI-AI

4.1. Amidst a growing migration crisis, the government of Numera faced mounting pressure to manage the influx of migrants while addressing escalating security concerns. In response, Numera introduced an ambitious and controversial AI-driven surveillance system known as "MI-AI" by the end of March 2024 which was designed to bolster national security by identifying and categorizing individuals based on potential risks. On the similar tangent, this was done by collecting the biometrics, basic identification documents, relevant representations of good character or bona-fide individual and certain other particulars as may be required for their past records which formed one of the mandates. Correspondingly, after observation and analysis from MI-AI for a period of time, an individual was permitted to cross the border and enter Numera.



4.2. MI-AI employed advanced technologies, including facial recognition, biometric analysis, and predictive algorithms, to monitor migrant movements and flag individuals deemed "*high-risk*." However, its implementation was met with widespread criticism. Human rights advocates and related groups raised alarm over its potential misuse, arguing that the algorithms disproportionately violate the personal liberty of the individuals by disrespecting their privacy under the international law.

4.3. These criticisms gained traction when significant flaws in MI-AI's operation began to surface. False Reports emerged of the system flagging large numbers of migrants from specific ethnic and religious backgrounds, triggering accusations of algorithmic bias. Matters worsened by the end of July 2024, when Numera's cybersecurity experts discovered signs of a massive data breach or cyber-attack. MI-AI's parameters had been tampered with, leading the AI to misclassify thousands of innocent individuals as security threats. Migrants flagged by the system were detained, deported, or denied entry, often without due process, compounding their vulnerability and trauma.

Chapter IV – A ALGORITHM UNDER SIEGE: SHADEFOX'S GAMBIT

- **4.4.** Initially, MI-AI was lauded by some factions within Numera and its allies as a groundbreaking tool for maintaining border integrity amidst the chaos of mass migration. The system's capabilities were augmented by vast data pools sourced from Numera's domestic intelligence networks, international security bodies, and shared databases within the CEN. Yet, even the most sophisticated systems are only as secure as their weakest link.
- **4.5.** The breach began not with a dramatic heist or a master key but with a subtle manipulation—a simple-tick acceptance. In the weeks leading up to the attack, MI-AI's authorized agencies released a routine system update





for efficient seamless browsing, distributed to all connected terminals and servers across Numera's border control infrastructure. The update was a patch intended to improve the AI's behavioral analysis algorithms and refine its ability to detect security threats. It arrived on the users' screens with a familiar prompt: *"Update available: Enhance MI-AI's efficiency. Click to accept.*"

- **4.6.** The simplicity of the prompt belied the complexity of what lay beneath. Among MI-AI's users, security personnel trusted the system implicitly, relying on its updates to keep them ahead of emerging threats. The design of the interface offered no room for hesitation; a single click was enough to initiate the update, bypassing deeper scrutiny.
- **4.7.** Unknown to Numera's cybersecurity experts, the hacker operating under the pseudonym "**ShadeFox**" had already infiltrated a peripheral server used by one of MI-AI's auxiliary data providers. This server, managed by a third-party contractor, held a lower security clearance but served as a vital node in the broader MI-AI network. Exploiting a known but unpatched vulnerability in the server's legacy architecture, ShadeFox inserted malicious code into the updated files before they reached the central servers in Numera.
- **4.8.** The brilliance of ShadeFox's strategy lay in the code's subtlety. It did not disrupt MI-AI immediately; instead, it rewrote key parameters deep within the AI's threat assessment algorithms. The code manipulated the weights assigned to various risk factors, amplifying the importance of ethnic and religious data fields while suppressing behavioral and historical patterns that typically guided MI-AI's decisions.
- **4.9.** Within hours of the update's deployment, the effects began to unfold by targeting individuals based on ethnicity, country of origin, and religious affiliations. Border agents reported an unusual surge in *"high-risk"* alerts for migrants from certain regions, triggering detentions and deportations





on an unprecedented scale. The system, designed to sift through nuances, now operated with a blunt discriminatory edge.

- **4.10.** Numera's cybersecurity team was initially baffled. The system revealed no apparent breach, and the updated files, superficially scanned, appeared legitimate. It was only after a deeper forensic analysis that anomalies in the update's metadata emerged, pointing to unauthorized modifications originating from a server in a town situated on the border of Argonia and Belavia. Further investigation traced the intrusion back to ShadeFox's sophisticated digital trail, but ultimately revealing its connection to Argonian networks as skepticized by the concerned public officials of Numera.
- **4.11.** As Numera accused Argonia of "*state-sponsored cyber warfare*," the political fallout was immediate and severe. Numera alleged that the breach was a deliberate attempt to destabilize its border security and exploit the humanitarian crisis for political gain. Nonetheless, Argonia denied any involvement, dismissing the allegations as baseless fabrications designed to justify Numera's increasingly restrictive and discriminatory border policies. Argonia claimed ShadeFox was a rogue actor operating independently. Meanwhile, Numera's human rights record came under fire as evidence of MI-AI's biased outputs mounted. The breach not only destabilized Numera's border management but also eroded trust in AI-driven governance systems globally.

Chapter V HIDDEN COST OF SECURITY: THE DARK UNDERBELLY OF MI-AI

5.1. The forensic investigation into MI-AI's breach executed under the supervision of the Central Intelligence Agency ("**CIA**"), which initially focused on tracing the unauthorized modifications to their origin, soon revealed an alarming narrative—one that implicated Numera itself in a web of clandestine activities. As the cybersecurity experts probed deeper into



the compromised system, discrepancies began to emerge in M-AI's operational logs. These inconsistencies pointed to data flows that had no connection to the system's intended purpose of border security. Instead, they hinted at something far more troubling: the unauthorized extraction and dissemination of personal data collected by MI-AI.

- **5.2.** Further analysis revealed that vast amounts of biometric, behavioral, and demographic data were being siphoned off to obscure endpoints, many of which were traced to private corporations and entities operating outside of international regulatory oversight. What was initially dismissed as a byproduct of the Argonian hack soon took on a darker implication when investigators discovered encrypted communications between high-ranking officials within Numera's government and these shadowy organizations.
- **5.3.** The breakthrough came in the first week of October 2024, when analysts decrypted fragments of the stolen data's routing records, exposing an intricate network of transactions. These records revealed that MI-AI's data—originally collected under the guise of national security—had been commodified. Corporations specializing in targeted advertising, surveillance technologies, and even behavioral modification tools had purchased the data at exorbitant prices. More disturbingly, certain records implicated illicit bodies, including organizations involved in identity fraud and black-market trade, as buyers in this illegal exchange.
- **5.4.** The revelations painted a damning picture of Numera's governance. While publicly championing MI-AI as a tool of humanitarian security and technological innovation, the government had covertly exploited the system to generate substantial illegal revenue. By capitalizing on the vast datasets gathered from migrants, refugees, and other vulnerable populations, Numera's leadership had turned its AI-driven infrastructure into a lucrative business. MI-AI's design, ostensibly built to ensure privacy and equity, had been co-opted to fuel a sprawling data economy.



5.5. This revelation also shed new light on MI-AI's internal vulnerabilities, including the seamless integration of its data streams into external networks. Experts posited that this integration was not an oversight but a deliberate feature, designed to facilitate the silent extraction and monetization of sensitive information. The government had leveraged this capability to maintain its good image internationally, presenting itself as a leader in AI ethics and security while clandestinely exploiting the very populations it claimed to protect.

- **5.6.** The scale of the operation was staggering. Behavioral data, personal information, detailing movement patterns and psychological profiles, had been marketed to firms specializing in predictive analytics for consumer behavior and political campaigns. Even the flagged "*high-risk*" profiles generated by MI-AI's skewed algorithms were not exempt from this trade, finding their way into the databases of private security firms and international intelligence contractors.
- **5.7.** As this evidence came to light, it became increasingly clear that Argonia's hack had inadvertently exposed a system already compromised from within. The unauthorized modifications originating from Argonia may have skewed MI-AI's algorithms and triggered international condemnation, but they also revealed Numera's darker motivations, although without any substantial proof. In the rush to maximize revenue and control the narrative, the government had ignored fundamental ethical considerations, exposing migrants and its own citizens to exploitation.
- **5.8.** The revelations of Numera's clandestine activities sent shockwaves through its political and administrative apparatus, forcing the government into a defensive posture. Publicly, the administration vehemently denied the allegations, dismissing them as a calculated smear campaign orchestrated by Argonia to undermine Numera's global standing. Prime Minister Alzeet's office issued statements (through her Message released



on January 14, 2025 on the concerned <u>official website</u>²) portraying the accusations as unfounded, citing the ongoing cyberattack investigation as evidence of Argonia's malicious intent. The ensuing diplomatic standoff deepened when Numera refused to cooperate with investigations launched by the Eurian Cybersecurity Council and the United Nations in December 2024, leading to a growing perception of its culpability. The discovery of Numera's duplicity not only deepened domestic distrust but also jeopardized its international alliances, as key partners distanced themselves to avoid association with a regime mired in scandal.

Chapter VI BORDERS OF BETRAYAL: SURVEILLANCE, SOVEREIGNITY & EROSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- **6.1.** In the beginning of February 2025, tensions peaked when a large group of migrants, escorted to Numera's fortified border by Argonian guards, attempted to cross into Numera. The resulting standoff turned chaotic, with Numera's border security deploying tear gas and rubber bullets to control the crowd. Tragically, the use of force led to several injuries among the migrants and two reported fatalities. The incident ignited international outrage, with Argonia accusing Numera of engaging in "*state-sponsored violence*" against vulnerable populations. The incident, amplified by Argonian media, showcased harrowing images of injured migrants and incited widespread protests across the region, further polarizing public opinion.
- **6.2.** Numera defended its actions, asserting that the border breach was an orchestrated provocation by Argonian operatives aimed at undermining Numera's security. Allegations also surfaced of cyber manipulation of Numera's AI surveillance system, MI-AI, which was integral to border management. Subsequent forensic investigations substantiated Numera's

² Deemed to be Annexure – 'G (Colly).'



claims, revealing that the cyber-attacks originated from a server within the jurisdiction of Argonia. These attacks not only compromised MI-AI's operations but also facilitated the unauthorized exposure of sensitive personal data of migrant families as allegedly caused by Numera. The leaked information, disseminated across social media, included personal profiles, travel histories, and countries of origin, leading to harassment and threats against the migrants.

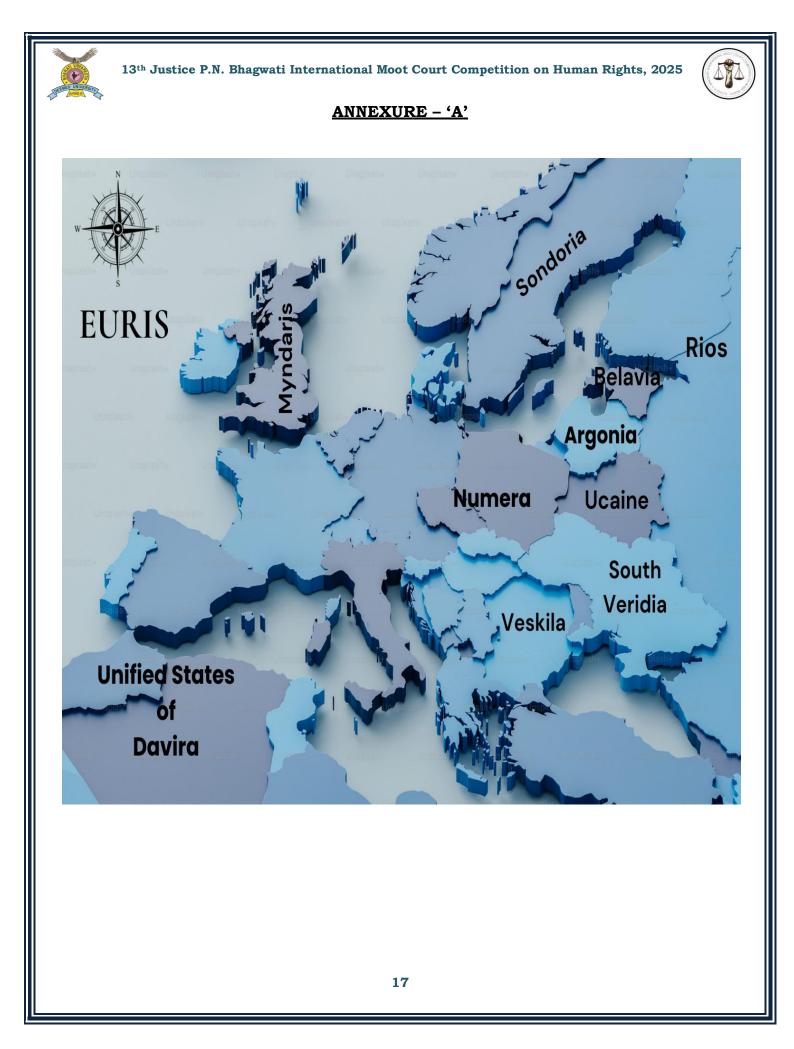
- **6.3.** Argonia leveraged the exposed data to accuse Numera of violating migrant privacy and using AI surveillance unethically. It filed a formal complaint with the United Nations, framing the use of MI-AI as "state-sponsored discrimination." Human rights organizations echoed these concerns, emphasizing the data breach as a violation of privacy rights under international law. The crisis escalated when Argonia accused Numera of extending MI-AI's data-tracking capabilities into Argonian territory, a charge that Numera denied, asserting the overreach was unintentional.
- 6.4. In a parallel development, detained migrants in Numera organized a daring escape, facilitated by smuggled communication devices and external assistance. financial Although they initially evaded heightened surveillance, MI-AI swiftly tracked and flagged the escapees, leading to their interception and return to detention. This incident brought to light MI-AI's extensive surveillance reach, sparking further accusations of sovereignty violations by Argonia. Diplomatic relations between the two nations deteriorated rapidly, marked by mutual expulsions of diplomats and the suspension of trade relations.
- **6.5.** Amid the mounting allegations, leaked communications exposed further complicity. Certain illegally obtained evidence³ suggested that Argonian intelligence operatives bribed Numera's officials to manipulate MI-AI's database, exacerbating the system's vulnerabilities. The exposed data revealed systematic denials of asylum requests for flagged individuals

³ For more details, refer to Annexure – 'D (Colly).' This Project Report was officially published on January 06, 2025.



without due process, drawing sharp criticism from international bodies. These revelations fueled protests within Numera, where political rivals accused the government of prioritizing technological overreach at the cost of human rights and national integrity. Numera accused Argonia of manipulating migration as a geopolitical tool, while Argonia rebuffed the allegations, claiming Numera was fabricating accusations to deflect criticism of its border policies and illicit motive.

- **6.6.** By end of February 2025, the conflict had paralyzed diplomatic channels, and the crisis showed no signs of abating. Migrant families, caught in the crossfire, endured profound breaches of privacy, harassment, and the denial of basic human rights. Numera's temporary suspension of MI-AI and promises of a review failed to quell international criticism, while Argonia's continued exploitation of migration further complicated efforts at resolution.
- **6.7.** This series of events underscores severe violations of international human rights law and raises pressing questions about the ethical use of artificial intelligence in governance. The accusations of cyber interference, data breaches, and AI-driven profiling have not only strained bilateral relations but have also challenged the principles enshrined in international treaties protecting the rights of refugees and migrants.
- **6.8.** Given the profound implications of this crisis on human rights, national sovereignty, and technological ethics, this case necessitates adjudication by the International Court of Justice ("**ICJ**"). Correspondingly, when no conclusive redress was sought upon the complaint filed, Argonia brought the case before the ICJ. In response of which, Numera has filed its counter-claims. The ICJ will conduct extensive hearings, where each country will present legal arguments in March 2025.





<u>ANNEXURE – 'B'</u>

The below mentioned screenshot taken in a device registered in Argonia depicts the rise in the number of protests on the Social Media Handle on circulating a photograph of the demonstrations being held on the streets of Sersha post the 2021 elections.



Karos claims victory, but the real win is Argonia's awakening. The people have tasted freedom, and they won't stop until they have it. **#ArgoniaRevolution #TyrannyFalls**



Vadim Strenov @citizenunchained

Media blackout won't hide the truth, Karos. We're documenting every injustice, every arrest, every tear gas shell. History will remember this moment. #ArgonianProtests #JusticeForArgonia



Anya Toren @voiceofthesilenced

When ballots become puppets, the people take to the streets. Karos, your days of unchecked power are numbered. **#PowerToThePeople #ArgoniaUprising**





ANNEXURE - 'C'

The Sovereign Times olume 10, Issue 21 January 2023

Frostford, Veskila

NORLD NEWS STATE EMERGENCY IMPOSED BY



The Economic Centre

A new poll shows Rios's war on Ucaine has united the West, with Yuopeans and Amerians supporting Ucaine's victory, viewing Rios as an adversary, and expecting a Petram-Kornea-led bipolar world order. In contrast, citizens in Chale, Indiana, Toorkye, and Rios favor a quick peace, even at Ucaine's predict expense, and а multipolar future. Western leaders must recognize this unity exists in a divided world, with emerging powers like Indiana and Toorkye pursuing independent strategies.



wnw.food.org



Mitsfield, Numera

In an Alzeet has the Prime Minister declared a state of emergency these priorities with its legal & along Numera's eastern border, ethical following a sharp influx of state of emergency at the migrants from Argonia under its controversial raises concerns about the Open Doors Policy. The decision long-term impact of Prime comes after weeks of mounting Minister Varenski's stance., pressure from both nationalist While & the international Numera factions community & will see additional domestic and international military personnel deployed to pressure to address asylum reinforce border security and seekers humanely, leaving its prevent any unauthorized entry leadership into Numera.

The international community unprecedented move, is watching closely to see how government balances responsibilities.The neighboring Numera-Argonian border prioritizing security, faces arowina critical at а crossroads.

wnw.thesovereigntimes.com





ANNEXURE - 'D'



30 Jun'24

Operation 'Eclipse' is moving faster than we anticipated. Dawn Project has received sufficient greenstone from last batch. The numbers are skewed in favor of the Marsh Route now, as agreed upon. We just need to ensure that the Icefall Numbers continue their nocturnal phase until the final review.

Greenstone reached its destination, & all systems are aligned. Marsh Route has been rerouted, with minimal shadow errors & final phase of Icefall Numbers is in place. Overseer might raise questions, but nocturnal phase will cover for us. As long as we keep Dawn Project in correct alignment, path should remain clear.

Seen



Do not worry about the Overseer. They are still preoccupied with Eastern Horizon. Critical part of the plan is ensuring that the Eclipse Mask holds strong. Once the Dawn Project runs its full course, the final blackstone will be distributed as per the Marsh Route guidelines. Shadow errors should remain within acceptable margins.

Seen

Seer

Seen

The Blackstone was deposited. The Marsh Route is in full swing, but I have started to feel some turbulence with the nocturnal phase. It's close, but still, we need to keep it subtle. No one can trace the greenstone. Let's hope the Dawn Project doesn't get caught in the light of the frozen sun.

Seen

Ο.

It's time. The frozen sun is about to rise. We will be out of the light soon. The final phase of the Marsh Route will unfold without complications. The greenstone will cover any remaining discrepancies, and the Dawn Project will proceed unchallenged. You'll have your icefall soon.

Type here





ANNEXURE - 'DD'

Executive Summary

PROJECT NAME: TIMELINE:

Project Cipher-Fall Aug 27 - Dec 27, 2024

BUDGET: 8,000 - 10,000 Liraqs

Illegally Obtained Evidence

• The above given conversation forms the illegally obtained evidence that was extracted under the supervision of CIA during the forensic investigation
 of MI-AI. The device used under the user-name of '<i>Theta21</i>' has been bought and registered in Dralith, a city in the Federal Republic of Numera. Furthermore, the other device used for the communication has been bought and registered in Velmora, a city in the Republic of Argonia under the user-name of '<i>Zeta13</i>.'
 The Key Code (as decrypted by the concerned experts) is enunciated as: [greenstone] = Bribe/Payment [Marsh Route] = MI-AI database manipulation [Icefall Numbers] = Asylum requests or flagged individuals [shadow errors] = Obscured or suppressed data [Dawn Project] = Operation or mission related to manipulation [nocturnal phase] = Period of cover or concealment [Overseer] = Higher authority or government officials [blackstone] = Final settlement/payment for the transaction [subtle] = Low-profile, unnoticed [frozen sun] = Exposure or public scrutiny
 Theta21 seems more likely to be from Numera because: Operational Details: It appears to have a closer grasp of the logistical execution of the plan within Numera's jurisdiction, such as the rerouting of the [Marsh Route] and monitoring the [nocturnal phase]. This suggests insider knowledge, likely from someone embedded within Numera's systems. Concerns About Turbulence: Theta21's mention of "turbulence with the [nocturnal phase]" hints at a handson role in managing the concealment of irregularities. This could indicate their involvement in overseeing the database manipulation locally. S. Execution of Payments: Theta21 confirms that the [blackstone] was "deposited," further implying they had direct access to or control over the implementation of the bribery operation on Numera's side. Conversely, Zeta13 appears to operate from a remote position, coordinating & ensuring compliance from an external vantage point, representing Argonian intelligence.





ANNEXURE - 'E'



THE SHADOW NETWORK: UNVEILING NUMERA'S AI EXPLOITATION

Shocking revelations have surfaced implicating the Numera government in a vast data exploitation scheme involving its flagship border security AI system, MI-AI. What began as a forensic investigation into a cyberattack allegedly perpetrated by Argonia has uncovered an even darker narrative: Numera's leadership is accused of secretly monetizing sensitive data collected from vulnerable populations, including migrants and refugees.



Page 02

What's more disturbing is the scale of profits Numera reportedly reaped. Sources estimate billions flowed into offshore accounts linked to Numera's political elite, as MI-AI data became a prized commodity for corporations eager to dominate the burgeoning predictive technology market. Meanwhile, migrants, seeking refuge from war and hardship, unknowingly became pawns in Numera's dystopian data economy.

"The extent of this betrayal is staggering," said a cybersecurity analyst involved in the investigation.

Domestically, Prime Minister Alzeet's administration teeters on the brink of collapse. As Alzeet dismisses the allegations as "a malicious Argonian plot," internal leaks suggest growing dissent within his government. Reports claim some officials are preparing to testify against the regime in exchange for immunity, raising the possibility of a political implosion.

The Numera scandal is more than a national crisis—it's a grim warning for the world. Experts now question how many other governments might be secretly exploiting AI systems under the guise of security. "This isn't just about Numera," said AI ethics expert Dr. Elena Morozova. "It's about the terrifying potential of AI when accountability is abandoned. If unchecked, this could become the blueprint for authoritarian regimes worldwide."

As Numera's reputation lies in tatters, the scandal has opened a Pandora's box of questions about trust, technology, and the cost of unchecked power in the digital age. Whether Numera can salvage its shattered credibility remains uncertain, but one thing is clear: the world will never look at AI the same way again.





ANNEXURE - 'F'

Insight – 24/7 INTERVIEWS

Address Prime Ridge Tower 24, Elmwood Avenue, Havencrest District, Newbury City - 42871 Contact Us wnw.helloinsight24/7.com wnw.insights.co.in

Interviewee M9

Particulars : <u>Name</u>: Elem

Age: 50 years

Occupation: Home-maker Nationality: Argonian

I give my consent to publicize my dialogue as a fair criticism & NOT to spread hatred against any state or reliajon. "I feel deeply saddened by the plight of the migrants, but Argonia is already doing everything it can under these harsh conditions. Our resources are stretched thin, and we have our own citizens to care for. It's unfair to place the entire responsibility of this crisis on Argonia when the international community has largely turned a blind eye. The freezing winter has made things unbearable for everyone, and while we want to help, it's not something we can handle alone. The global community must step up, provide immediate aid, and work toward a lasting solution. The migrants are human beings deserving of dignity, but so are we. Cooperation is the only way forward."

Interviewee D5

Particulars : <u>Name</u>: Research rk <u>Age</u>: 43 years Occupation: Profes

Occupation: Professor Nationality: Argonian

I give my consent to publicize my dialogue as a fair criticism & NOT to spread hatred against any state or religion.

"This crisis has completely destroyed my life. I am a teacher in Argonia, respected in my community, but now I'm reduced to struggling for basic survival. The freezing conditions at the border are unbearable, and the lack of proper shelter or medical care has only made things worse. I understand Argonia has its challenges, but denying us help feels inhumane. We were forced to flee due to violence and instability; we didn't choose to leave. Numera must open its borders to allow aid to reach us, and the international community needs to step in. Our suffering is not just a Numera problem or an Argonia problem—it's a failure of humanity. We need immediate action before more lives are lost.

Interviewee S2

Particulars : <u>Name</u>: Martana kbane <u>Age</u>: 35 years <u>Occupation</u>: Nutritionist <u>Nationality</u>: Ucainean

I give my consent to publicize my dialogue as a fair criticism & NOT to spread hatred against any state or religion.

"My children and I fled from violence in Ucaine, hoping to find safety, but instead, we are stuck in freezing conditions with no food or medical care. Every day is a fight for survival. My youngest is severely sick, and I have no way to help her. I can't understand how Numera, a CEN member state – known for its respect for human rights, can turn its back on us. We are not here to harm anyone; we are just trying to live. I implore the leaders of Argonia to look at us as human beings, not as a burden. At the same time, the world must act. We are not invisible, and our suffering should not be ignored. We need compassion, and we need action before it's too late."

Interviewee A7

Particulars : <u>Name</u>: So**perstanc**lair <u>Age</u>: 29 years <u>Occupation</u>: Aid Worker <u>Nationality</u>: Numeran

I give my consent to publicize my dialogue as a fair criticism & NOT to spread hatred against any state or religion. "The situation at the border is dire, and as someone working on the ground, I've seen the toll it has taken on both migrants and those trying to assist them. The volunteers are doing everything they can, but we lack the resources to address such a massive crisis. I feel that Numera is doing its best under the circumstances, but Argonia should take responsibility for creating this displacement. More importantly, the international community must step in to share the burden. We need immediate solution to address the freezing temperatures, food shortages, and health crises, but we also need a long-term plan to prevent this from happening again. This crisis has revealed just how interconnected we are and how much global cooperation is needed."

TRANSLATED FROM ARGONESE & NUMEREAN TO ENGLISH

The information presented has been disclosed with the full and informed consent of the individuals involved, ensuring their privacy and dignity are respected. All disclosures
comply with ethical and legal standards governing the use of sensitive personal data. Only selected individuals' (who have provided their informed consent to disclose
through their fingerprint impression) dialogues have been made public.

This information is provided solely to foster understanding of the challenges and hardships faced by the individuals concerned. It is explicitly stated that it must not be used as a basis for levying sedition charges or for any actions that could cause harm, persecution, or undue scrutiny to the individuals involved.

Issued on January 18, 202

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International Court of Justice

Year 2025 March 22, 2025



JUDGMENT

PRESENT. ACTING PRESIDENT GUERRER HUTYCES ALVARE FABELA, HACKWORTH, WINIARSKI ZORICH MOCANAITS

The following issues have been framed to be determined by THE COURT :

1. Whether the ICJ has the jurisdiction to try and decide the claims and counter-claims of the parties concerned ?

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- 2. Whether Numera's use of AI based automated system violates the basic International Principles of Human Rights ?
- 3. Whether Numera has breached the norms and standards for the treatment of refugees and migrants under the International Laws?
- 4. Whether the alleged cyber manipulation of MI-AI by Argonia violates the State Sovereignty of Numera in International Law?

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